

Govt mulls shift in iron ore auction format

SINGAPORE

Abhishek Law

Money Desk

India is weighing a possible shift in the iron ore mine auction mechanism to curb the premium and simplify procedures.

People in the know said at least three line ministries are likely to be taken on board to form an inter-ministerial committee.

There is a set auction procedure in place. If that is to change, it needs consultation with stakeholders, industry experts and at ministerial level too," said a senior government official.

ONE-BID FORMAT

Options include moving away from the current reserve bid mechanism to a single-bid format or the Swiss Challenge one, senior officials in the know told *Businessline*.

High mine auction premiums impact the final price of the raw material.

For example, if the mine-head price of iron ore is ₹1,000 per tonne and a 200 per cent premium is bid over a reserve price of ₹100, the total government payout becomes ₹300, even before the mining activity starts. Other costs follow.

In India, mines are reverse bid, that is a company bids

the highest premium over the reserve price, contributing to pay more to the government for mining rights.

Industry has favoured a single price-type auction, where each bidder submits one sealed bid, giving a time-bound chance to tender, if necessary.

SWISS CHALLENGE

Others suggest the Swiss Challenge, where a floor price is set, and a round-based bidding occurs. The bidding ends when either a challenger emerges or no further match bids.

The move comes amid rising concerns from steel-makers regarding "input costs", with iron ore being a feedstock and increased auction premiums hovering in the 115-120 per cent range, and sometimes as high as 200 per cent.

Auction premium is the additional amount a company pays above the reserve price to secure a mining lease.

HIGH LEVEL MEETING

Industry and government representatives recently attended a high-level meeting in August.

At least two line ministries participated, and the issue of high auction premium on iron ore mines was raised.